

電気のための線形代数 A
演習問題 No.6

学生番号

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1. Gauss-Jordan 消去法により, 次の連立方程式のすべての解を求めよ。

$$(1) \begin{cases} x + 3y - 2z = 1 \\ 2x + 6y = 10 \\ 4x + 12y - 9z = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 2 & 6 & 0 & 10 \\ 4 & 12 & -9 & 2 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} -2 \times (1\text{行}) \\ -4 \times (1\text{行}) \end{array} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 \end{array} \right) \times \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} +2 \times (2\text{行}) \\ + (2\text{行}) \end{array} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 3 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \text{これは最終の階段行列である。}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x + 3y = 5 \\ z = 2 \end{cases} \quad y = t \text{ とおくと } \begin{cases} x = -3t + 5 \\ y = t \\ z = 2 \end{cases} \quad (t \text{ は任意の値})$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 3x - y - 2z + 2w = -2 \\ x + 2y - 3z + 3w = -3 \\ 2x - 2y + z - 2w = -2 \\ x + y + z - 4w = -8 \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 3 & -1 & -2 & 2 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 & -3 & 3 & -3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 & -2 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & -4 & -8 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow \lambda \text{ の方へ} \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} \textcircled{1} & 1 & 1 & -4 & -8 \\ 1 & 2 & -3 & 3 & -3 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 & -2 & -2 \\ 3 & -1 & -2 & 2 & -2 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} -(1\text{行}) \\ -2 \times (1\text{行}) \\ -3 \times (1\text{行}) \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & -4 & -8 \\ 0 & \textcircled{1} & -4 & 7 & 5 \\ 0 & -4 & -1 & 6 & 14 \\ 0 & -4 & -5 & 14 & 22 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} -(2\text{行}) \\ +4(2\text{行}) \\ +4(2\text{行}) \end{array} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 5 & -11 & -13 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 7 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & -17 & 34 & 34 \\ 0 & 0 & -21 & 42 & 42 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \times (-\frac{1}{17}) \\ \times (-\frac{1}{21}) \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 5 & -11 & -13 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 7 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & \textcircled{1} & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & -2 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} -5 \times (3\text{行}) \\ +4 \times (3\text{行}) \\ - (3\text{行}) \end{array} \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x & -w = -3 \\ y & -w = -3 \\ z & -2w = -2 \end{cases}$$

$w = t$ とおくと

$$\begin{cases} x = t - 3 \\ y = t - 3 \\ z = 2t - 2 \\ w = t \end{cases} \quad (t \text{ は任意の数})$$

これがすべての解を表す。

途中計算、最後の解の表示法は、
何通りかありうる。