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1. 次の不定積分, 定積分を求めよ.

(1) $\int_{-1}^2 (3x+2)^3 dx$

(Step 1). 原始関数を求めるために不定積分を.

$\int (3x+2)^3 dx = \int t^3 \frac{dt}{3} = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{t^4}{4}$

$3x+2=t$ とおくと $3 = \frac{dt}{dx}$ とおくと

$dx = \frac{dt}{3}$ とおくと

$= \frac{t^4}{12} = \frac{1}{12} (3x+2)^4$

(Step 2). $\int_{-1}^2 (3x+2)^3 dx = \left[\frac{1}{12} (3x+2)^4 \right]_{-1}^2$

$= \frac{1}{12} \{ (3 \times 2 + 2)^4 - (3 \times (-1) + 2)^4 \}$

$= \frac{1}{12} \{ 4096 - 1 \} = \frac{1365}{4}$

(2) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos 2x dx$

(Step 1) $\int \cos 2x dx$ (*)

$2x=t$ とおくと $2 = \frac{dt}{dx}$ とおくと $dx = \frac{dt}{2}$ とおくと

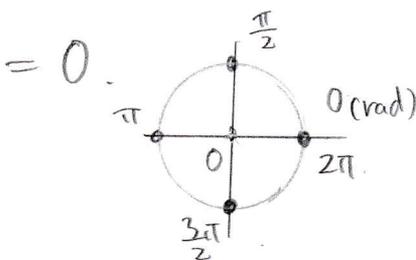
(*) $= \int \cos t \frac{dt}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \sin t$

$= \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x$

(Step 2).

$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos 2x dx = \left[\frac{1}{2} \sin 2x \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}}$

$= \frac{1}{2} \left[\underbrace{\sin \pi}_0 - \underbrace{\sin 0}_0 \right]$



$\sin 0 = 0, \cos 0 = 1$
 $\sin \frac{\pi}{2} = 1, \cos \frac{\pi}{2} = 0$
 $\sin \pi = 0, \cos \pi = -1$
 $\sin \frac{3\pi}{2} = -1, \cos \frac{3\pi}{2} = 0$

12倍角

(3) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} x \cos 2x dx$ (2) (*) $\cos 2x = \left(\frac{1}{2} \sin 2x \right)'$

部分積分法 (25)

$\int x \cos 2x dx = \int x \left(\frac{1}{2} \sin 2x \right)' dx$

$= x \times \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x - \int (x)' \left(\frac{1}{2} \sin 2x \right) dx$

$= \frac{x}{2} \sin 2x - \frac{1}{2} \int \sin 2x dx$

(2) と同様の || とおくと $-\frac{1}{2} \cos 2x$

$= \frac{x}{2} \sin 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 2x$

$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} x \cos 2x dx = \left[\frac{x}{2} \sin 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 2x \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}}$

$= \left(\frac{\pi}{4} \sin \pi + \frac{1}{4} \cos \pi \right) - \left(0 + \frac{1}{4} \cos 0 \right) = -\frac{1}{2}$

(4) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin x \cos 2x dx$ (*)

$\int \sin x \cos 2x dx = \int \sin x \left(\frac{1}{2} \sin 2x \right)' dx$

$= \sin x \left(\frac{1}{2} \sin 2x \right) - \int \cos x \left(\frac{1}{2} \sin 2x \right) dx$

$= \frac{1}{2} \sin x \sin 2x - \frac{1}{2} \int \cos x \sin 2x dx$

$= \frac{1}{2} \sin x \sin 2x - \frac{1}{2} \int \cos x \left(-\frac{1}{2} \cos 2x \right)' dx$

$= \frac{1}{2} \sin x \sin 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos x \cos 2x$

$- \frac{1}{4} \int (-\sin x) \cos 2x dx$

$= \frac{1}{2} \sin x \sin 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos x \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} I$

$I = \frac{2}{3} \sin x \sin 2x + \frac{1}{3} \cos x \cos 2x$

(*) $= \left[\frac{2}{3} \sin x \sin 2x + \frac{1}{3} \cos x \cos 2x \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}}$

$= -\frac{1}{3}$

$\sin x \cos 2x = \frac{1}{2} \left[\sin 3x + \underbrace{\sin(-x)}_{-\sin x} \right]$

と (7) 17 もよい。
(積と和にそれぞれ対応する公式)