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1. 次の不定積分, 定積分を求めよ.

(1)  $\int (2x+1)^5 dx$

$2x+1 = t$  とおくと  $2 = \frac{dt}{dx}$   
 $dx = \frac{1}{2} dt$  となる

$\int (2x+1)^5 dx = \int t^5 \frac{dt}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{t^6}{6}$   
 $= \frac{1}{12} (2x+1)^6$

(2)  $\int_{-1}^0 (2x+1)^5 dx$

(1)より

$= \left[ \frac{1}{12} (2x+1)^6 \right]_{-1}^0$

$= \frac{1}{12} (1^6 - 1^6) = 0$

(3)  $\int \sin 2x dx$

$2x = t$  とおくと  $dx = \frac{dt}{2}$   
となる

$= \int \sin t \cdot \frac{dt}{2} = \frac{1}{2} (-\cos t)$   
 $= -\frac{1}{2} \cos 2x$

(4)  $\int x \sin 2x dx$

$= \int x \left( -\frac{1}{2} \cos 2x \right) dx$

$= x \left( -\frac{1}{2} \cos 2x \right) - \int \left( -\frac{1}{2} \cos 2x \right) dx$

$= -\frac{x}{2} \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x$

(5)  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} x \sin 2x dx$

$= \left[ -\frac{x}{2} \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}}$

$= \left( -\frac{\pi}{4} \cos \pi + \frac{1}{4} \sin \pi \right)$   
 $- \left( 0 + \frac{1}{4} \sin 0 \right)$

$= \frac{\pi}{4}$

(6)  $\int_{\frac{1}{2}}^1 \sqrt{2x-1} dx$

$= \int_0^1 \sqrt{t} \frac{dt}{2}$   
 $= \left[ \frac{1}{3} t^{\frac{3}{2}} \right]_{t=0}^{t=1}$

$= \frac{1}{3}$

$2x-1 = t$  とおくと

$dx = \frac{dt}{2}$

$x = \frac{1}{2} \Leftrightarrow t = 0$

$x = 1 \Leftrightarrow t = 1$

2. (1) 曲線  $y = x^2 + x - 2$  と直線  $y = x + 2$  を図示せよ. 交点の座標を明示すること.

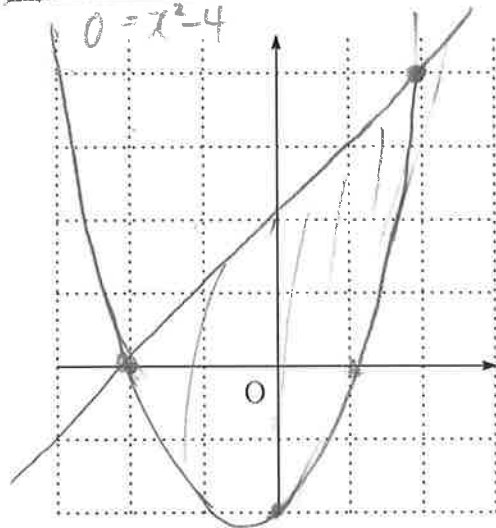
$x^2 + x - 2 = (x+2)(x-1) = \left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{9}{4}$

交点は

$x = 2, -2$  であり

$y = 4, 0$   $(2, 4), (-2, 0)$

$\begin{cases} y = x^2 + x - 2 \\ y = x + 2 \end{cases}$



(2) 曲線  $y = x^2 + x - 2$  と直線  $y = x + 2$  で囲まれる部分の面積を求めよ.

$\int_{-2}^2 \left\{ (x+2) - (x^2+x-2) \right\} dx$

$= \int_{-2}^2 (-x^2 + 4) dx = \left[ -\frac{x^3}{3} + 4x \right]_{-2}^2$

$= \left( -\frac{8}{3} + 8 \right) - \left( +\frac{8}{3} - 8 \right) = -\frac{16}{3} + 16 = \frac{32}{3}$