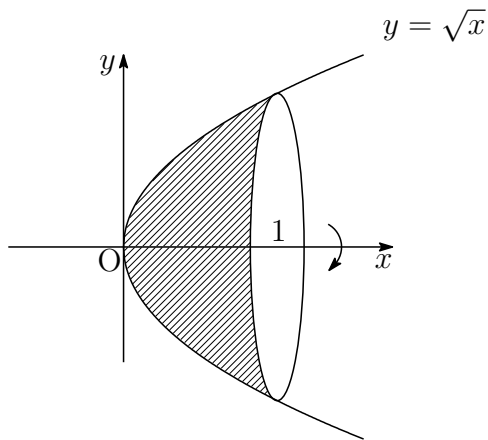


電気のための微分積分C 第6回解答

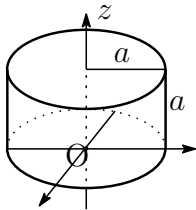
- 6.1 $y = \sqrt{x}$ のグラフ, $x = 0$, $x = 1$ と x 軸で囲まれる図形を x 軸の周りで1回転してできる図形の体積を求めよ.

この立体を点 $(x, 0, 0)$ を通り x 軸と垂直な平面で切った切り口は半径 \sqrt{x} の円であり, 面積は πx であるから体積は

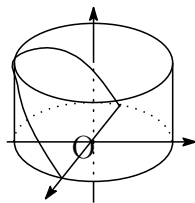
$$V = \int_0^1 \pi(\sqrt{x})^2 dx = \left[\pi \frac{x^2}{2} \right]_0^1 = \frac{\pi}{2}$$



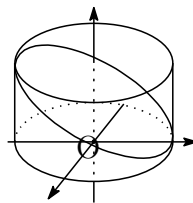
- 6.2.



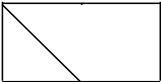
(a)

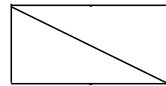


(b)



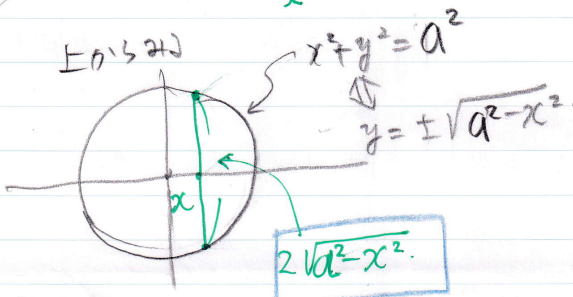
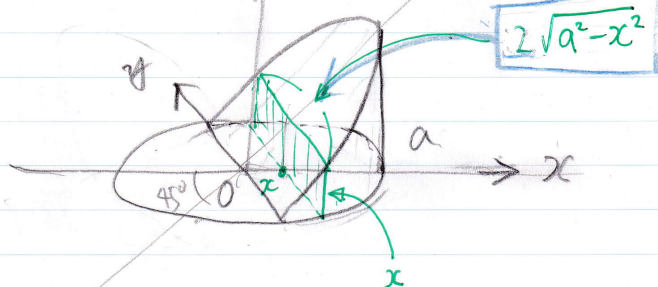
(c)

横から見たところ → 



6.2. (a) $V = \pi a^3$

(b)



$$S(x) = 2x\sqrt{a^2-x^2}$$

t.i.b.s.

$$V = \int_0^a 2x\sqrt{a^2-x^2} dx \Rightarrow \int_{a^2}^0 2x\sqrt{t} \left(-\frac{dt}{2x}\right) = (*)$$

Hint $(a^2-x^2 = t)$ とおけ

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \frac{dt}{dx} = -2x \\ x|_0 \rightarrow a \\ t|_{a^2} \rightarrow 0 \end{array} \right\} \text{t.i.b.s.} \quad \text{t.i.b.s.} \quad dx = -\frac{dt}{2x}$$

$$(*) = \int_0^{a^2} \sqrt{t} dt = \left[\frac{2t^{3/2}}{3} \right]_0^{a^2} = \frac{2}{3} a^3 //$$

(c) : 円柱の半分だから $\frac{1}{2}\pi a^3$